

## Централизованное тестирование по английскому языку, 2018

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

My sister Edna, with all the advantages of youth, was, strangely enough, less tolerant. She admitted that Robert had a good heart; but she couldn't accept him, as my mother (1) ... him, for my sake. Her narrow ideas what was 'proper' (2) ... sharply with Robert's natural lack of respect for appearances; and she (3) ... at her mother's familiarity with the eccentric little man. I (4) ..., not only in sister's case, but in others as well, that we of the younger generation are not nearly so cheerful and so impulsive as some of our elders. I often see old people (5) ... wide-eyed and excited at the promise of some anticipated pleasure which totally (6) ... to upset the calm of their grandchildren. (7) ... we, I wonder, such genuine boys and girls as our seniors were when they were young?

1. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) was accepting      2) had accepted      3) accepted  
4) was being accepted

2. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) contrasting      2) being contrasted      3) contrasted      4) had contrasted

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) had been astonished      2) has been astonished      3) astonished  
4) was astonished

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) have noticed      2) had noticed      3) noticed      4) would notice

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) had got      2) get      3) have got      4) got

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) fails      2) has failed      3) will fail      4) will have failed

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) Are      2) Were      3) Are being      4) Were being

Every October I like to go to France (1) ... my holidays. Last year I visited the Loire Valley and I had the best two weeks of my life. I had such (2) ... good fun I cried when it was time to leave. When I arrived (3) ... Calais, the sun was shining and I was glad I had decided to go (4) ... camping. There are lots of campsites in the Loire, and I found a small one near a beautiful castle. King Louis XIV had (5) ... castle built in order to impress a princess he wanted to marry, but she rejected him for an English Duke. I fell in love with (6) ... place at once. Although October is late (7) ... camping, there were quite a lot of people staying there. It was highly recommended in my guidebook and a friend of mine had also suggested to go to that particular site. Most of the other campers were around (8) ... my age and I made friends with several of them. Six of us have agreed to meet there again next year for another great holiday.

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) on      2) during      3) for      4) at

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) a      2) an      3) the      4) -

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) at      2) in      3) to      4) into

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) by      2) for      3) on      4) -

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) a      2) an      3) the      4) -

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) a      2) an      3) the      4) -

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) at      2) for      3) on      4) by

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) near      2) of      3) at      4) -

16. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I think you should be... and say exactly what you think.

- 1) more honest      2) the most honest      3) a lot honester      4) much honest

17. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I'll explain again... you can understand the situation clearly.

- 1) so as      2) in order      3) so that      4) in case

18. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Don't you think (1) that a total of \$2.000 (2) are far too expensive (3) for that stereo (4)?

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

19. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

That, was (1) a most boring (2) nine-hours flight (3) from here to New York (4).

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

20. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

If there's excitement (1) that you want (2), this is just the place (3) for you (4).

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

21. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Fans (1) of her work (2) must have found this latest novel (3) rather disappointed (4).

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

22. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

If someone working for you (1) makes a bit of a mess (2), don't take the assumption (3) that they don't care (4).

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

According to a recent study, your personality could determine how likely you are to be (1) ... in an accident. In fact, it could be the most important (2) ... behind around a quarter of all mishaps. The (3) ... have found that there are three key personality traits that can (4) ... some people more accident prone than others. Firstly, high levels of aggressiveness or selfishness may (5) ... people more at risk of having accidents as individuals with these characteristics are often highly competitive and therefore more likely to not follow instructions and to (6) ... rules. It also seems that those who have very open personalities may also have more accidents as these kinds of people can be dreamy and (7) ... concentration. Finally, people who aren't very dependable or (8) ... may also be more at risk. Not everyone, however, agrees with the study's (9) ... A spokesperson for an accident prevention organisation said: "We must (10) ... responsibility for our actions and educate people to prevent accidents instead of blaming our personalities."

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) situated      2) involved      3) connected      4) occupied

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) item      2) detail      3) point      4) factor

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) inventors      2) investigators      3) researchers      4) explorers

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) do      2) make      3) bring      4) take

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) put      2) bring      3) carry      4) make

28. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) refuse      2) reject      3) ignore      4) deny

29. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) fail      2) miss      3) lack      4) need

30. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) responsible      2) appropriate      3) acceptable      4) suitable

31. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (9).

- 1) findings      2) discoveries      3) answers      4) solutions

**32.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (10).

- 1) have      2) receive      3) draw      4) accept

**33.** Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Man: Triathlon? You seem a bit crazy having all these ambitions at 70!

Woman: I've never really been that typical 'stay-at-home' grandmother.

What does the woman mean ?

- 1) The woman is very ambitious  
2) The woman's behaviour is not typical of her age.  
3) The woman does a lot of exercise in spite of her age.  
4) The woman does exercise as part of a social event.

**34.** Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Neither, thank you.

- 1) Would you like to join us today and have fun?  
2) Do you prefer to go on an outing?  
3) Would you like vanilla or strawberry flavour?      4) Why not go out of town?

**35.** Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика является лишней.

РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

1. What do you like tea or coffee?  
2. Shall I carry the bag for you?  
3. What about going to the circus?  
4. Will you translate this passage for me?

ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A. Agreed.  
B. Either will do.  
C. It sounds great.  
D. That will be helpful.  
E. Not sure I'll be able to.

- 1) 1B2D3C4E      2) 1D2C3A4E      3) 1B2A3D4E      4) 1D2A3E4C

**36.** Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. I don't know, Darren. You've got to take some exercise...  
B. Walking is not exercise.  
C. Well, I play football.  
D. About twice a year... in the garden with the kids!  
E. A good long walk is a fantastic exercise.  
F. And I do yoga on Monday mornings, dance classes on Tuesdays, aerobics on Thursdays, and I go jogging every Sunday. You never walk anywhere.

- 1) ACDFBE      2) AFBCDE      3) FEBCDA      4) FBEACD

§ 1. It was the last day of July. The long hot summer was drawing to a close; and we, the weary pilgrims of the London pavement, were beginning to think of the cloud-shadows on the corn-fields, and the autumn breezes on the sea-shore.

§ 2. As for me, the fading summer had left me out of health, out of spirits, and, to tell the truth, out of money as well. During the last year I had not managed my professional funds as carefully as usual; and my overspending now meant I had to spend the autumn cheaply in my mother's cottage in Hampstead and my own rooms in town.

§ 3. The evening, I remember, was still and cloudy; the London air was at its heaviest; the distant hum of the street traffic was at its quietest. I roused myself from the book which I was dreaming over rather than reading, and left my office to meet the cool night air in the suburbs. It was one of the two evenings in every week which I spent with my mother and sister, so I turned my steps northward in the direction of Hampstead.

§ 4. Events which I have yet to tell make it necessary to say at this point that my father had been dead some years, and that my sister Sarah and I were the sole survivors of a family of five children. My father was a drawing master before me. His hard work had made him very successful in his job, and because he was anxious about those who were dependent on him, he had from the time of his marriage spent far more on insuring his life than most men consider necessary. Thanks to his care my mother and sister were left, after his death, as independent of the world as they had been during his lifetime. I followed him into his profession and had every reason to feel grateful for the start he had given me.

§ 5. The quiet twilight was still trembling on to the top ridges of the heath; and the view of London below me had sunk into a black gulf in the shadows of the cloudy night, when I stood before the gate of my mother's cottage.

**37.** Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

At the end of the summer, the author felt

- 1) generally not very well.
- 2) depressed because summer was over.
- 3) unhappy because he had spent so much money.

**38.** Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Before he left his room the writer

- 1) was working
- 2) was asleep.
- 3) was day-dreaming with a book in his hand.

**39.** Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

His father insured his life heavily because he

- 1) was afraid of dying.
- 2) was worried about his wife and children.
- 3) had a lot of debts.

**40.** Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Why was the writer thankful for his father's efforts?

- 1) Because he didn't have to work.
- 2) Because he didn't have to find home for his mother and sister.
- 3) Because he had had an easy start to his career.

**41.** Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

still (§3)

- 1) dull
- 2) clear
- 3) wet

**42.** Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

insuring (§4)

- 1) assuring
- 2) securing
- 3) reassuring

Anne Carlisle explains the history and work of Britain's police detectives.

Way back in 1828, the world's first modern police force was created by Sir Robert Peel. The Metropolitan Police Force of London made its home at the famous Scotland Yard and quickly became the model for police forces around the world. But it would be another decade before the Detective Branch of Scotland Yard was set up. This branch later became the Criminal Investigation Department (commonly known as CID) and to this day remains the main police department in Britain responsible for major crime investigation.

Becoming a plain-clothes detective in the CID is no easy task. Firstly, a police officer needs to have served for at least two years as a uniformed officer. (1) \_\_\_\_ Once this period has been completed the officer can then apply to go to a detective training school. However, there's no guarantee they will be accepted.

In order to become a detective, an officer needs to possess a wide range of skills and qualities, the most obvious being complete honesty and good character. They also need to be highly observant and to have good judgement. (2) \_\_\_\_ An officer with all these skills could more than likely find themselves being accepted to train as a detective.

Most of these 'detectives-to-be' discover that the really hard work begins once they get to the training school. There, the officers receive intensive instruction in all areas related to solving major crime. For instance, they will have to learn about psychology, which will come in handy when they are questioning suspects and witnesses. Perhaps the most difficult subjects, though, deal with learning all about the modern scientific methods now used in crime detection.

Once our future Sherlocks have completed their initial training, they begin life as detective constables and start working on unsolved crime cases in the CID. Most of the work they do is not nearly as glamorous as it seems on TV and in novels. (3) \_\_\_\_ Not exactly fascinating work, but essential all the same.

Apart from having to do painstaking investigative work, detectives also have a lot of paperwork to deal with. (4) \_\_\_\_ Every detail of a crime and its investigation must be recorded. Most detectives find the amount of clerical work they have to do the most frustrating part of their job.

Nonetheless, it can be a very rewarding job; a detective gets great satisfaction knowing they have solved a major crime. However, a detective's job is still not over after a suspect has been arrested and charged. (5) \_\_\_\_ Only when the offender is actually behind bars is the detective's goal achieved. Then there's always the next case to tackle, of course.

In many ways, the detectives of today are similar to the ones of the past. Much of the work has hardly changed at all. Detectives still have to ask questions and find answers. (6) \_\_\_\_ Whether it is using computers or looking through a microscope, it all helps to get the crime solved. In the end, just like the detectives we avidly watch on TV, they are heroes doing everything in their power to get the bad guys off our streets.

**43.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — Last but not least, a high degree of patience is an absolute must as, believe it or not, crime investigation can often be a very lengthy and boring process.

2 — During this time, the officer learns all the basics of general police work.

3 — So great is the volume, that the police have set up road shows where victims can search for their property.

4 — Typical mundane tasks include going house to house asking questions or searching carefully through a suspect's phone records for clues to a crime.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**44.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — Last but not least, a high degree of patience is an absolute must as, believe it or not, crime investigation can often be a very lengthy and boring process.

2 — During this time, the officer learns all the basics of general police work.

3 — So great is the volume, that the police have set up road shows where victims can search for their property.

4 — Typical mundane tasks include going house to house asking questions or searching carefully through a suspect's phone records for clues to a crime.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**45.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — Last but not least, a high degree of patience is an absolute must as, believe it or not, crime investigation can often be a very lengthy and boring process.

2 — During this time, the officer learns all the basics of general police work.

3 — So great is the volume, that the police have set up road shows where victims can search for their property.

4 — Typical mundane tasks include going house to house asking questions or searching carefully through a suspect's phone records for clues to a crime.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**46.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — The main difference is the technology and modern science now available to help them.

2 — For every investigation, forms have to be filled in and reports written.

3 — In fact, it is nothing like it used to be.

4 — In addition to catching criminals, they have to give evidence in court.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**47.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (5) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — The main difference is the technology and modern science now available to help them.

2 — For every investigation, forms have to be filled in and reports written.

3 — In fact, it is nothing like it used to be.

4 — In addition to catching criminals, they have to give evidence in court.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**48.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (6) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — The main difference is the technology and modern science now available to help them.

2 — For every investigation, forms have to be filled in and reports written.

3 — In fact, it is nothing like it used to be.

4 — In addition to catching criminals, they have to give evidence in court.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

In an era when family cars are about as (1) ... as fridges, Volkswagen has taken the most (2) ... car of all time, the 'Beetle', back to the (3) ... board and given it a (4) ... look.

**49.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

FUTURE, SUCCESS, DRAW, CHARISMA

**50.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

FUTURE, SUCCESS, DRAW, CHARISMA

**51.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

FUTURE, SUCCESS, DRAW, CHARISMA

**52.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

FUTURE, SUCCESS, DRAW, CHARISMA

For many people, the choice (1) ... school is just a matter of public or private. However, for a rapidly growing (2) ... of parents and children, school has nothing to (3) ... with classrooms, teachers or school uniforms. For them, there is simply no place (4) ... home when it comes to education

**53.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**54.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**55.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**56.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**57.** Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Nowadays it seems as that not everybody wants to go on holiday to relax. Although most of us are quite happy to go somewhere warm and lie on a beach all day, there are some people who can't sit still for more than an hour without be getting bored.

**58.** Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

These are the kind of people who they are now choosing to go on adventure holidays, where there are almost too many of things to do! Activities on offer include horse-riding, rock-climbing, windsurfing and scuba diving, depending on where the holiday centre is.

**59.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I haven't met (ни один) of his parents so I don't know what they're like.

**60.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Mike had nothing to do with that, (не так ли)?